

EXPLORING ZERO-SHOT EMERGENT COMMUNICATION IN EMBODIED AGENT POPULATIONS

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OVERARCHING GOAL:

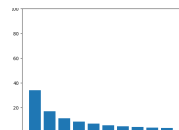
To Emerge **General** Communication Skills for Embodied Agents (through *Movement*)

RESEARCH QUESTION:

Under what *realistic, minimal* common-knowledge constraints can we obtain **zero-shot coordination** for **embodied** communication protocols?



Physical Energy Exertion



Nonuniform Distribution over Intents

KEY CHALLENGE:

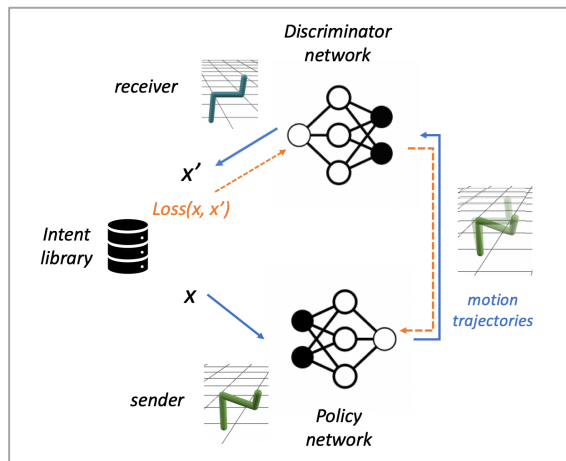
High Dimensional Continuous Channel + Self-Play \Rightarrow **Highly Nonconvex** Optimization Landscape

GENERAL APPROACH:

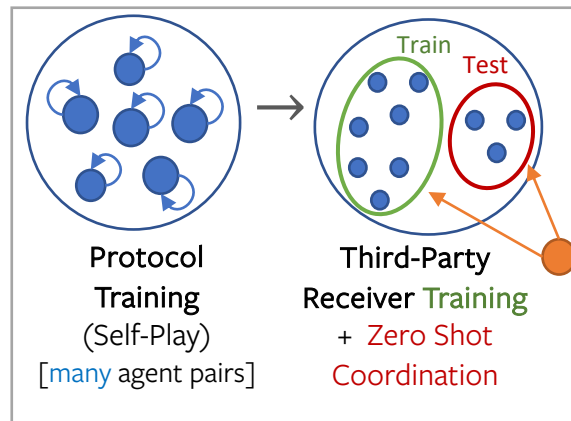
Induce **high mutual information I** -- between Intents G and Energy Exertion E of Trajectories τ

$$\text{GOAL: } I(G, \tau) = I(G, E(\tau)) \gg 0$$

Game (Self-Play) [*one* agent pair]



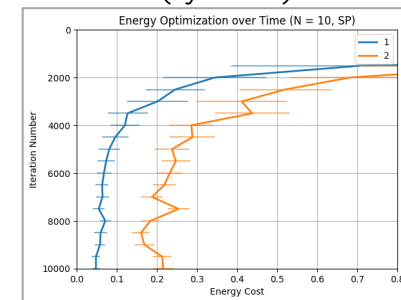
Overall Method



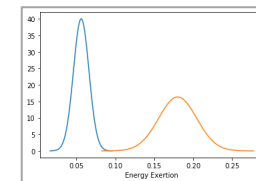
Analysis
(*Proof-Concept* 2-Intent Task)



Energy Cost over Training (by Intent)



Energy Exertion $E(\tau)$ -- by Intent [*End* of Training]



ZS Coordination (by *Test* Input)

Max Class (Baseline):
0.67

| τ | $E(\tau)$ |
|--------|-------------|
| 0.75 | 0.97 |